



Plain English checklist

Plain English is a style of writing that uses language, structure and presentation that readers can understand and act on by reading just once.

Review your writing against the items in this checklist, to see if you're writing plainly.

Read more about plain English by clicking [here](#).

Big picture elements

- The purpose of the document is clear at the start
- The topic and main message of the document are obvious
- The content supports the purpose of the document
- The actions required of the reader are clear and obvious
- The tone supports the purpose of the document

Structure elements

- The structure of the document is clear and logical
- The headings signal the key content
- Lists and tables are used to simplify complex material and break up paragraphs
- Lists are limited to two or three levels
- Each paragraph starts by explaining its topic

Language elements

- The paragraphs are mostly short and focus on one topic
- The sentences are mostly short and straightforward
- The words are precise and familiar
- The document uses base verbs, not zombie nouns (nominalisations)
- The document avoids ambiguous terms like 'shall' in favour of clear terms like 'must'
- The writing speaks to the reader by using 'we' and 'you'
- The writing uses the active voice
- The writing avoids using jargon, clichés and wordy phrases
- The writing uses consistent terms throughout

Presentation elements

- The pages look orderly
- The layout and presentation help the reader absorb the message quickly and easily

Presentation elements continued

The document is error-free and consistent with the style guide

There is plenty of white space

The print is big enough to read

